APSA uses a “references” page instead of “works cited.” The references page is organized alphabetically by author. If there are several works by the same author, they should be in chronological order with the earliest work first, but each author’s name will be replaced with a 3-em dash (---). If the author’s name is repeated with another author’s name as well, DO NOT use the 3-em dash.

**For books:**

**One author**

Author name. Year. *Book title*. Place of publication: Publisher (well-known cities do not need the state. If state is needed, use postal acronym [*MN, TX*]). Chapter and page numbers should only be in the citation and not in the reference.


**Two authors**

Author last name for the first author, first name, and next author. Year. *Book title*. Edition.

Place of publication, State: Publisher.


**Edited Collection**

Editor names, eds. Year. *Book title*. Place of publication: Publisher.


**Chapter in a Multiauthor Collection**

Author name. Year. “Chapter title.” In *Title of work*, eds. Editor names. Place of publication: Publisher, page numbers. (If citing another chapter, follow this format. If it is a single-author work, cite the work as a whole.)

**Multivolume Work**
Entire collection
Author. Year. Title of work. # vols. Place of publication: Publisher.


Specific Volume
Author. Year. Title of work. Edited by editor. Vol. # of Title of collection. Place of publication: Publisher.


NOTE: In this example, the works were translated (“Trans.”) by someone else (“Robin Hurlburt”). When using a translated work, be sure to include this information in the citation.

**Journal Articles**
Author. Year. “Title of Article.” Title of Journal volume (month, season, OR issue number, in that order): page numbers.


**Electronic Journals**
Author. Year. “Title of Article.” Title of Journal any additional information provided (month and day). Full retrieval path (Accessed month day, year).


**Older Works**


**For Government Documents:**

**Congressional Reports and Documents**

U.S. Congress. House or Senate. Committee. Year. *Title*. Congress. Session, report or document number or committee print number.


67th Cong., 7th sess., S. Rept. 2967.


**Hearings**


Statutes
Name of statute. Date. Source (U.S. Code or Statutes at Large). Vol. #, sec. #, p. #.


Congressional Debates


Presidential Proclamations and Executive Orders
President’s name. Year. Title or description. Federal Register, vol. #, no. #, p. #.


Executive Department Documents
Corporate Author. Year. Title of Work. Place of publication: Publisher. (If author and publisher are the same, repeat the name or use an acronym)


Treaties
Corporate Author. Year. Treaty Name, date. Treaty series (ex. TIAS), vol. #, pt. #.


National Archives

Legal References

(Older cases identified recording clerk’s name, rather than a source title)


Websites
Author’s name. Year. “Title of Work.” Complete work (if applicable). Month and day. URL (date of access).


Magazine Articles
Author. Year. “Article Title.” Name of Magazine. Month, day, page numbers.